

Merhaba değerli öğrenciler,

Yüz yüze eğitime geri dönünceye dek konularımızı bu şekilde paylaşımlarla işleyeceğiz. İlk konumuz gelecekte belirli bir zamana kadar geçen süre içinde yapacak olduğumuz işleri anlatırken kullandığımız **'Future Perfect Tense'**

Future Perfect Tense Cümle Nasıl Kurulur?

Positive sentences

Subject + will have verb3 + object

Yukarıda gördüğünüz gibi Future Perfect Tense bir cümle kurarken önce özne, sonra will have ve fiilin 3. şekli eklenerek istenilen şekilde cümle tamamlanır.

* **Tüm öznelerde kullanım will have Verb3 şeklindedir.**

- **I will have read that book by next sunday.** (Ben gelecek pazara kadar o kitabı okumuş olacağım.)
- She **will have finished** her homework before the deadline. (Teslim tarihinden önce ödevimi bitirmiş olacak.)

Negative sentences

Subject + will not have verb3 + object

will not = won't

- **He will not have arrived by tomorrow afternoon** (Yarın öğlene dek gelmemiş olacak)
- **I won't have gone out by the time you come.** (Sen gelene kadar dışarı çıkmış olmayacağım.)

Question sentences

A. Yardımcı fiille yapılan sorular

Will + subject + have verb3 + object ?

Yes, subject + will have

No, subject + will not / won't have

- A. **Will you have been** staying with them by next year? (Sen önümüzdeki yıl onlarla kalıyor olacak mısın?)
B. Yes, I **will have been** staying with them by next year. (Evet, ben önümüzdeki yıl onlarla kalıyor olacağım.)

*Soru cümleleri cevaplanırken sadece yardımcı fiil kullanılabilir:

- A. **Will you have got married** by the summer? (yaza kadar evlenmiş olacak mısınız?)
B. Yes, we **will have.** (Evet, olacağız.) No, we **won't have.** (Hayır, olmayacağız.)

B. Soru kelimesiyle yapılan sorular

(Question word) + **will** + subject + **have Verb3** ?

****Who (Kim) sorusu, özne içermediğinden bu cümleler soru kelimesi+ yardımcı fiil+fiilin 3. şekli ile kurulur.**

- A. When **will** you **have cleaned** your house? (Sen ne zaman evini temizlemiş olacaksın?)
- B. I **will have cleaned** it by Saturday. (Cumartesiye temizlemiş olacağım)

LET'S REMEMBER SOME OF THE QUESTION WORDS

question word	function	example sentence
What – ne	asking for information about something	What is your name?
When – ne zaman	asking about time	When did he leave?
Where – nereye/ nerede	asking in or at what place or position	Where do they live?
Which - hangi	asking about choice	Which colour do you want?
Who - kim	asking what or which person or people (subject)	Who opened the door?
Why - niçin	asking for reason, asking what...for	Why do you say that?

LET'S REMEMBER THE 1ST, 2ND AND 3RD FORMS OF THE VERBS

V1	V2	V3
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt

V1	V2	V3
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

That's all for now. Please be careful, wash your hands regularly, take care of yourselves and your loved ones. Hope to see you soon♥