

Merhaba değerli öğrenciler,

Yüz yüze eğitime geri dönünceye dek konularımızı bu şekilde paylaşımlarla işleyeceğiz. İlk konumuz Etken bir cümleyi Edilgen yapıya dönüştürürken kullandığımız 'Passive Voice'

Passive voice "edilgen" anlamındadır. Bir cümlenin Active (etken) kullanımında yüklemi yapan bellidir ve özne olarak adlandırılır. Passive kullanımında ise özne yüklemden etkilenir. Eylemi yapanın, yani öznenin bilinmediği veya önemli olmadığı durumlarda passive voice kullanılır.

Now we will study Present and Past Passives.

In **Simple Present**, we will use **am/is/are** and the **3. form of the verbs (verb3)**

In **Past Simple**, we will use **was/were** and the **3. form of the verbs (verb3)**

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
1. The Simple Present - The boy breaks the windows. (Çocuk camları kırar.) Subject + Verb1 + Object	- The windows are broken . (by the boy.) (Camlar (çocuk tarafından) kırılır.) Subject + am / is / are + Verb3
2. Simple Past The boy broke the windows. (Çocuk camları kırdı.) Subject + Verb2 + Object	The windows were broken . (by the boy.) (Camlar (çocuk tarafından) kırıldı.) Subject + was / were + Verb3

1. Present PASSIVE

Active: Jack **washes** his car every Sunday. (Jack her Pazar arabasını yıkar)

Passive: His car **is washed** by him every Sunday. (Onun arabası her Pazar onun tarafımdan yıkanır.)

Active: My sisters **give** him Maths and Chemistry lessons. (Kız kardeşlerim ona Matematik ve Kimya dersleri verirler.)

Passive: He **is given** Maths and Chemistry lessons by my sisters. (Ona benim kızkardeşlerim tarafımdan Matematik ve Kimya dersleri verilir.)

2. Past Simple PASSIVE

Active - Somebody **stole** my money. (Birisi paramı çaldı.)

Passive - My money **was stolen**. (Param çalındı.)

Active – Fatih Sultan Mehmet **conquered** Istanbul (Fatih Sultan Mehmet İstanbul'u fethetti.)

Passive - Istanbul **was conquered** by Fatih Sultan Mehmet. (İstanbul Fatih Sultan Mehmet tarafından fethedildi.)

****Passive:** The window **was broken**. (Cam kırıldı.)

(Bu cümlede camı kimin kırdığının önemi yoktur. Anlatılmak istenen sadece camın kırılmış olmasıdır.)

LET'S REMEMBER THE 1ST, 2ND AND 3RD FORMS OF THE VERBS

V1	V2	V3
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt

V1	V2	V3
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

That's all for now. Please be careful, wash your hands regularly, take care of yourselves and your loved ones. Hope to see you soon♥